

영어통사론

개설학기	2018학년도 1학기					
소 속	영어영문학과					
교 수 명	하승완					
수업목표	In this course, we will study the structure of sentences, and explore the rules that distinguish grammatical sentences from their ungrammatical counterparts. Our primary focus will be investigating syntax of English phrases, clauses and sentences; however, we will also consider syntax of other languages - e.g. Korean - and compare them to English. Through online lectures, assignments and discussions, we will gain experience with rigorous scientific argumentation and reasoning, and develop a working knowledge of generative syntax.					
교 재	No required textbook (* Recommended readings: Aarts, Bas. 2013. English syntax and argumentation (4th edition). Palgrave Macmillan. Carnie, Andrew. 2013. Syntax. Blackwell. Larson, Richard. 2010. Grammar as Science. MIT Press.)					
주차	주차별 학습내용	차시(모듈)	차시별 학습내용	학습목표	학습목차	PPT 슬라이드 수
1	Introduction to Syntax/Universal Grammar	1	What is Syntax?	1) What we study in syntax 2) Nature of syntactic knowledge	1) Syntax is about grammar, units, word order and transformation 2) Nature of Syntactic Knowledge 3) Definition of Knowledge Linguistic Knowledge	25
		2	Universal Grammar	1) Universal Grammar (UG) 2) Evidence of the existence of UG	1) Grammar Could Be Complicated 2) Poverty of the Stimulus 3) Positive & Negative Evidence 4) Some Syntactic Rules	19
		1	Sentence: Functional Definition	1) Sentence: Functional level 2) Subject - Predicate	1) Predicator 2) Direct Object 3) Indirect Object 4) Adjuncts	18

2	Part of Speech /Constituency	2	Sentence: Definition by Form	1) Sentence: Definition by Form 2) Part of Speech	1) Definition by Form 2) Part of Speech	21
		3	Phrases and Constituency	1) Phrases 2) Constituency tests 3) Phrase Structure Rules	1) Constituency Tests 2) Phrases and Constituents 3) Inside the NP	17
3	Phrase Structure Rules /Clauses	1	Phrase Structure Rules (1)	1) Phrase Structure Rules	1) Adjective Phrase 2) Adverb Phrase 3) Verb Phrase	12
		2	Phrase Structure Rules (2)	1) Phrase Structure Rules	1) Phrase Structure Rules: Generalization 2) Exercises: Drawing trees	11
		3	Clausal Hierarchy, Finiteness	Clausal Hierarchy	1) Clausal Hierarchies 2) Type of Clauses 3) Finiteness 4) Exercises: Drawing trees	
4	Form vs. Function /Notation on Trees/ Binding Theory	1	Form vs. Function	1) Structural ambiguity 2) Form-function mismatches	1) Structural Ambiguity 2) Form vs. Function 3) Realization of the Subject 4) Realization of the Direct Object 5) Realization of the Indirect Object 6) Realization of Adjuncts	18
		2	Notations for Tree Structure	1) Notations for Tree Structure 2) C-command 3) Evidence for c-command	1) More on Tree Diagrams 2) C-command 3) Tree Relations 4) Evidence for c-command: Negative Polarity Items	15
		3	Binding Theory	1) Binding Theory: Another piece of evidence for c-command	1) Anaphors and Pronouns 2) Interesting Distributions 3) Binding Principle	22

5	Theta-Theory/X'-Theory	1	Binding Theory & Theta Theory (1)	1) Binding Theory (Part II) 2) Thematic roles	1) Binding Principle 2) Theta Theory	22
		2	Theta Theory (2)	1) Theta-grids 2) Theta Criterion 3) Some exercises on Theta Theory	1) Theta Criterion 2) Theta-grid 3) Theta Criterion	22
		3	X' - Theory (1)	1) Some problems for PSRs 2) Introduction to X'-theory	1) What Goes Wrong for PSRs? 2) X'-theory: Noun Phrase 3) X'-theory: Verb Phrase	19
6	X'-Theory	1	X' - Theory (2)	1) X'-theory: Complement vs. Adjuncts	1) Complement 2) Adjuncts 3) Arguments vs. Adjuncts	18
		2	X' - Theory (3)	1) X'-Theory: VP 2) X'-Theory: Structural ambiguity	1) X'-Theory: VP 2) X'-theory: AdjP, AdvP, PP 3) Structural Ambiguity	15
		3	X' - Theory (4)	1) X'-Theory: TP & CP 2) X'-Theory: NegP	1) X'-Theory: Tense Phrase 2) X'-Theory: Complementizer Phrase 3) X'-Theory: Negation Phrase	11
7	DP-hypothesis/Exercises on Drawing X'-trees/ Review for Mid-term	1	DP-hypothesis	1) X'-Theory: DP-hypothesis	1) What is Determiner "Phrase"? 2) DP-hypothesis 3) Pronouns 4) X'-Theory: Bare Nouns and Proper Names	21
		2	Exercises: Drawing X'-tree	1) Exercises: Drawing X'-tree	1) Drawing X'-tree 2) Structural Ambiguity	8

8	Head Movement	1	Head Movement (1)	1) Definition of Movement 2) Two Levels of Representations 3) Head Movement	1) Movement 2) Two Levels of Representations 3) Head Movement	17
		2	Head Movement (2)	1) Cross-linguistic Variations on Head Movement 2) Negation in Head Movement 3) Do-support as Last Resort	1) Cross-linguistic Variations in Verb Movement 2) Why does V move to T? 3) Negation Blocking Head Movement	18
		3	Head Movement (3)	1) Tense, Aspect, and Voice 2) Distributions of Aspectual Auxiliaries	1) Tense 2) Aspect 3) Voice 4) Hierarchy of Projections	14
9	DP-Movement	1	Head Movement (4)	1) T-to-C Movement in Yes-No Questions	1) T-to-C Movement 2) No T-to-C Movement in Embedded Clause 3) Exercises	14
		2	DP Movement (1)	1) DP-Movement 2) Projection Principle	1) DP-Movement 2) Expletive Insertion 3) Projection Principle	20
		3	DP Movement (2)	1) The EPP 2) Passivization	1) Passive 2) By-phrase is an Adjunct 3) ECM & Passives	13
10	DP-Movement /Wh-movement	1	DP Movement (3)	1) Case Theory 2) Burzio's Generalization	1) Case on DPs 2) Case Theory 3) Burzio's Generalization	15
		2	DP Movement (4)	1) Unaccusative vs. Unergative 2) Subject to Object Raising 3) Exercises	1) Unergative vs. unaccusative 2) Subject-to-Object Raising	10
		3	Wh-Movement (1)	1) Wh-movement	1) Wh-questions 2) Subject wh-questions	15

11	Wh-movement	1	Wh-Movement (2)	1) DP-movement vs. Wh-movement 2) Embedded questions 3) Relative clauses	1) A- and A'- Movement 2) Embedded wh-question 3) Long Distance Movement 4) Relative Clauses	14
		2	Wh-Movement (3)	1) Islands 2) Subjacency	1) Complex DP Islands 2) Bounding Nodes & Islands 3) Subjacency 4) Islands: Subjacency Violations	14
		3	Wh-Movement (4)	1) Minimal Link Condition 2) Exercises on Movement	1) Minimal Link Condition 2) Drawing X'-trees	9
12	Stylistic Movement /Syntactic Argumentation/ Control Theory	1	Stylistic Movement	1) Stylistic Movement	1) "Stylistic" Movement 2) Topicalization 3) VP-preposing 4) VP-ellipsis 5) Though-Movement 6) Heavy DP-Shift	19
		2	Syntactic Argumentation	1) Hypothesis-Falsification Approach 2) Occam's Razor	1) the, every vs. tall, warm 2) Are They All Adverbs? 3) Economy of Description 4) Occam's Razor	25
		3	Control Theory (1)	1) Control Theory 2) Null Argument PRO (PRO Theorem)	1) PRO Theorem 2) Control Predicates select Non-finite "CP", not TP. 3) Idioms	20
13	Control Theory/Review for Final Exam	1	Control Theory (2)	1) Obligatory Control & Non-Obligatory Control 2) Exceptional Case Marking	1) The Nature of PRO 2) Subject/Object Control 3) C-command & Control Theory 4) PRO & Binding Theory 5) PRO: Recap	15

		2	Control Theory (3)	1) Exercises : Control Theory	1) Exercises	7
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